

DUAL SCOPE English Expression I 《解答》

Lesson 1 Part1(p.9)

EXERCISES

A 適切な答えを選びなさい.

[→ 2 , 4]

- (1) Jack usually (goes to) school by bicycle.
- (2) My sister (married) a doctor last month.
- (3) My uncle (works at) a bank in my city.
- (4) Ken (arrived at) the station on time.
- (5) I (sent) an email to Paul this morning.
- (6) Anna is (talking with) her friend on the phone.

《ヒント》(1)～(6)で使われる動詞につき、それぞれ自動詞か他動詞かを明確に区別すること.

B カッコ内の語句を使って文を完成させなさい.

[→ 3 , 4]

- (1) (Nancy looked very sad) yesterday.
- (2) (We have three dogs) at home.
- (3) (James became a famous actor).
- (4) Ryo and (Ken remained good friends).
- (5) Shota (made breakfast for his family).
- (6) His (story does not sound true).
- (7) (Mr. Smith grows apples in) this area.
- (8) (The leaves turn yellow in) the fall.

《ヒント》語句整序問題では、確実な語句の組み合わせを見つけると文が作りやすくなる.

例えば、(1)では very sad, (2)では three dogs, (3)では a famous actor, (4)では good friends といった具合に、それ以外の組み合わせはあり得ないため、これらの語句をまとめておく.

C 以下の文を英語で表現しなさい.

- (1) The bus left at seven thirty. / The bus departed at half past seven.
- (2) Please be [keep] quiet in the library.
- (3) Take [Drink] this medicine after meals.
- (4) This rose smells very nice. / These roses smell very sweet.
- (5) John likes Japanese culture very much. / John loves Japanese culture.

《ヒント》日本語からまずS+Vを作り、必要に応じてC, O, さらにはMを追加すると文が作りやすい.

Let's Try!

- ① (1) shocked (2) excited (3) hungry (4) sleepy
- ② (例) ・ I feel very hungry now because I skipped [didn't have] breakfast this morning.
・ I understood most of today's lesson, so I feel good now.

Lesson 1 Part2(p.11)

EXERCISES

A カッコ内の語句を使って文を完成させなさい。

- (1) Maya visited Ken and (told him the good news).
- (2) (My mother found me this bracelet) at the store.
- (3) In our school, (three ALTs teach us English).
- (4) John (showed the picture everyone) in the room.
- (5) Don't worry. I (left some cake for you).

B 以下の語で空所を補いなさい。いずれの語も1度しか使わないこと。

- (1) We (named) our rabbit Mimi.
- (2) The team's victory (made) everyone happy.
- (3) Tom and Jim (painted) the wall blue.
- (4) The members (elected) Tim leader.
- (5) Amy had a boyfriend, and she (kept) it secret.

《ヒント》いずれも〈O=C〉の関係に注目。

C 空所を補って文を完成させなさい。 [→3]

- (1) There (were) a lot of birds on the lake.
- (2) (Is) there a convenience store around here?
- (3) How many members (are) there in your club?
- (4) There (was) nobody in the classroom.C

《ヒント》いずれもSが単数形か複数形か、日本語から現在時制か過去時制かでbe動詞を選択。

D 以下の文を英語で表現しなさい。

- (1) I chose Aiko a white bag. / I chose a white bag for Aiko.
- (2) There were some problems in [with] his idea.
- (3) My father always makes happy with his jokes.
- (4) We elected Yuka our class president.
- (5) I read the book last week. I'll [I will] lend it to you tomorrow.

《ヒント》(1) S+V+O+O を用いる。(2) There V+S ~. を用いる。(3) S+V+O+C を用いる。(4) S+V+O+C を用いる。(5) Scope for Expression を参照。

Let's Try! (略)

※解答を見てもわからない人は、参考書『デュアルスコープ総合英語』CHAPTER 2「文の組み立て」(P. 42～)をよく読んでみましょう。それでもわからない人は、どこがわからないのかをメモしておき、先生に質問するようにしましょう。You can do it!